

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one similarity between Portuguese and Spanish overseas expansion in the period 1450 to 1650.
- b. Describe one difference between Portuguese and Spanish overseas expansion in the period 1450 to 1650.
- c. Explain one reason why the rise of new colonial powers such as England, France, and the Dutch Republic led to conflicts in the 1600s and 1700s.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one difference between challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the interwar period (1919 to 1939) and challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the post-Second World War period (1945 to 1989).
- b. Describe one similarity between challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the interwar period (1919 to 1939) and challenges faced by democracies in Europe in the post-Second World War period (1945 to 1989).
- c. Explain one reason why democracy spread in Europe in the period 1975 to 2000.

END OF SECTION I

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one major Protestant belief in the period 1517 to 1650.
- b. Explain one way in which the Protestant Reformation affected European politics in the period 1517 to 1650.
- c. Explain one way in which the Enlightenment further changed religious practices in Europe in the period 1650 to 1815.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Describe one major characteristic of the First World War.
- b. Explain one major cause of the First World War.
- c. Explain one way in which the First World War contributed to changes in European politics in the interwar period (1919 to 1939).

END OF SECTION I