

9 A divided Europe and two kinds of relationship – Part 1

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Vocabulary 词汇

Write each word three times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)
influence	影响	_____
domination	支配	_____

Recall

- You know two words for the same event can carry different claims.
- You have seen an alliance formed around an economy as well as an army.
- You know a system can restrict people and still provide for them.

New ideas

Read these first. Each idea has a short worked example. Then do the Practice below.

■ 1 Influence and domination

The United States exerted **influence** 影响 in Western Europe; countries east of the Iron Curtain came under Soviet **domination** 支配. The difference in the words is the difference in the claim.

Worked example. Both blocs had an economic body and a military pact; the relationships inside them were not the same.

■ 2 The bloc model and its costs

The eastern model combined central planning, extensive social welfare and specialised production with restriction of rights, suppression of dissent and constraint of emigration.

Worked example. Reporting the welfare without the restriction, or the restriction without the welfare, misdescribes the system.

■ 3 Attribution

The CED writes that the division was 'referred to in the West as' the Iron Curtain. The phrasing attributes the term rather than adopting it.

Worked example. Reproducing that attribution is more accurate than presenting the phrase as neutral description.

Watch out: Reproduce the CED's own words for the two relationships. 'Influence' and 'domination' are not stylistic variation; they are the historical claim.

Practice

2.1 State the CED's word for each bloc's relationship and what the difference means. [2]

2.2 Name the three features of the eastern economic model. [3]

2.3 Name the three political costs that accompanied it. [3]

2.4 State what 'referred to in the West as' does. [2]
