

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it occurred over the course of the century, with varying European postures rather than at one moment

2.2

- cooperation; interference; resistance

2.3

(a)

- 7.7

(b)

- that imperial endeavours created resistance to foreign control abroad

3.1 B

- three postures, none default

3.2 B

- the First World War

3.3

(a)

- the claim being made — a people asserting self-determination

(b)

- the European posture it met, which the CED describes as cooperation, interference or resistance