

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- designed to make the Soviet system more flexible; they failed to stave off collapse and the end of hegemonic control

2.2

- German reunification; the Czech-Slovak separation; Yugoslavia's dissolution; EU enlargement with former Eastern bloc countries

2.3

(a)

- who does this state belong to

(b)

- the arrangements inside each state, not the forces acting on all of them

3.1 B

- 1991 is the CED's date

3.2 B

- flexibility was the stated purpose

3.3

(a)

- autocratic reform in Russia giving rise to revolutionary movements and 1905

(b)

- reform concedes that the arrangement was wrong, which licenses further demands the reformers did not intend