

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- postwar growth supported an increase in welfare benefits; subsequent stagnation led to criticism and limitation of the welfare state

2.2

- the CED says criticism and limitation, not abolition; the welfare state was constrained and survived in constrained form

2.3

(a)

- laissez-faire; interventionist; criticised and limited

(b)

- it records the turn without taking a side

3.1 B

- growth is what supported them

3.2 B

- what survived the criticism

3.3

(a)

- when growth stops

(b)

- it arrives all at once rather than gradually, and after years in which nobody had to justify the arrangement