

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- nationalist movements; separatist movements; ethnic conflict; ethnic cleansing

2.2

- ethnic conflict is violence between groups within a state; ethnic cleansing is the forced removal of a population from a territory

2.3

(a)

- continuous conflict and unbroken peace

(b)

- 7.2's nationalism and 9.4's new nationalisms in Central and Eastern Europe

3.1 B

- leaving a state defines separatism

3.2 B

- the CED distinguishes most countries from some republics

3.3

(a)

- the question of who the state belongs to is reopened

(b)

- the intervening decades produced no agreed answer, because the external structure suppressed the question rather than settling it