

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- that a genuine attempt at cooperation was made and failed against deeper tensions

2.2

- propaganda campaigns; covert actions; limited hot wars; an arms race with the threat of nuclear war

2.3

(a)

- it attributes the term rather than adopting it

(b)

- it records who used the phrase, which is more accurate than presenting it as neutral description

3.1 B

- the CED lists all four regions

3.2 B

- the ideological conflict took a territorial form

3.3

(a)

- nuclear risk makes direct war unacceptably costly to both

(b)

- competition is displaced onto third regions, which bear the fighting that the two powers avoid between themselves