

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- EU members continue to balance national sovereignty with membership responsibilities, so a person may belong twice and the claims can pull apart

2.2

- decolonisation; immigration altering the religious makeup; EU enlargement admitting former Eastern bloc countries

2.3

(a)

- any two of: medical and moral questions that eluded consensus; religion's role despite secularism; the sovereignty question

(b)

- describe a present rather than deliver a verdict

3.1 B

- the arguments described are still being had

3.2 B

- the CED's present tense

3.3

- a change named with evidence; a continuity named with evidence; a judgment about extent; the judgment limited where the CED leaves the matter open