

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it generated both enthusiasm and criticism; the CED refuses to make the reception one thing

2.2

- connections across space and time; transforming daily life and contributing to the proliferation of ideas and to globalisation

2.3

(a)

- challenged consumerism; urged sustainable development; cautioned against globalisation

(b)

- the third, by the late twentieth century

3.1 B

- “both” is the CED’s word

3.2 B

- the CED dates the third position

3.3

(a)

- that the same import produced opposite reactions

(b)

- it loses the disagreement that made the period contested, and reports as settled what was argued about