

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- they extended life; they posed social and moral questions that eluded consensus

2.2

- a question about when a life begins or ends is not answered by a position on the economy or the state, so political agreement does not settle it

2.3

(a)

- 6.3 measures technology by what it produced or enabled; 9.12 by what it makes people argue about

(b)

- it is a different kind of influence, and naming it is the analysis

3.1 B

- the CED says they were not settled

3.2 B

- philosophical is the third

3.3

(a)

- that the disagreement does not follow existing political lines

(b)

- it cannot be described as a contest between the usual camps, so the account must name the actual grounds of disagreement instead