

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- nationalist rivalries; economic and political integration

2.2

- the present tense declines to say the question is settled, so the union is a standing negotiation rather than a finished arrangement

2.3

(a)

- revolutionary or nationalistic upheaval

(b)

- Vienna: containment by agreement between powers; the EU: making rivalry costly to act on

3.1 B

- a choice, not a disappearance

3.2 B

- it continues

3.3

(a)

- war would first require dismantling something both need

(b)

- Vienna policed the danger from outside, while integration removes the incentive from inside