

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- total war and political instability; a polarised state order during the Cold War; efforts at transnational union

2.2

- two poles with states distributed between them; it is what remains when a three-way contest loses a party

2.3

(a)

- existentialism and postmodernism

(b)

- the course ends in open questions rather than a conclusion

3.1 B

- fascism's defeat left two poles

3.2 B

- transnational union is the third stage

3.3

(a)

- deep-seated

(b)

- 8.7 recorded distrust between the democracies and the Soviet Union before the war, so the alliance had suppressed rather than resolved the difference