

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- fascism; extreme nationalism; racist ideologies; the failure of appeasement

2.2

- “allowed” removes an obstacle; “caused” supplies a motive

2.3

(a)

- fear of another war to 8.2’s losses; distrust to 8.1’s three-way ideological battle

(b)

- what drove the aggressors

3.1 B

- appeasement is a policy, not an ideology

3.2 B

- the CED’s own unusually strong assessment

3.3

(a)

- how the theft was possible, not why anyone wanted what was inside

(b)

- the permissions explain how rearmament was possible, while the four factors explain why it was pursued