

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the roots explain where the ideology came from; the conditions explain why it became popular when it did

2.2

- postwar bitterness; the rise of communism; uncertain transitions to democracy; economic instability

2.3

(a)

- any three of: liquidation of the kulaks and other perceived enemies; devastating famine in the Ukraine; purges of political rivals

(b)

- an oppressive political system

3.1 B

- the CED dates the roots before 1914

3.2 B

- centralised and rapid are the CED's words

3.3

(a)

- postwar bitterness to 8.4; the rise of communism to 8.3; economic instability to 8.5

(b)

- it shows the conditions were produced by the period rather than assumed