Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- weaknesses in international trade; weaknesses in monetary theories and practices

2.2

- it undermined Western European democracies and fomented radical political responses; "undermined" describes weakening rather than universal collapse

2.3

(a)

- that the doctrines governments held made the crisis worse

(b)

- 8.6 names economic instability among the conditions for fascism

3.1 B

- some democracies survived the decade

3.2 B

- radical responses are the CED's term

3.3

(a)

- the doctrine directing the response

(b)

- the CED faults monetary theories as well as practices, so a policy failure of this kind is exactly what the phrasing covers