

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a regime based on Marxist-Leninist theory — the first state built on that critique

2.2

- long-term: reform including emancipation giving rise to revolutionary movements and 1905; short-term: stalemate, mobilisation and total war

2.3

(a)

- earlier states claimed divine sanction or consent

(b)

- disagreement can be treated as error rather than as a political position

3.1 B

- the CED's own phrase

3.2 B

- it is listed among fascism's conditions

3.3

(a)

- from 6.6, 8.2 and 8.6

(b)

- the CED's coverage is distributed across subtopics, so the material must be assembled rather than found in one place