

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a complex interaction of long- and short-term factors; immense losses and disruptions for both victors and vanquished

2.2

- “outdated” implies replacement was overdue; “confounded” says the strategies were defeated by conditions they could not read

2.3

(a)

- stalemate, mobilisation and total war
- protest
- insurrection
- revolution

(b)

- the international balance of power

3.1 B

- the CED covers both sides

3.2 B

- the United States is named

3.3

(a)

- both sides dig in and the front stops moving

(b)

- entrenchment is the correct response to a weapon that makes advance lethal, so the outcome follows from the technology rather than from the commanders’ character