

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- before the First World War; the war accelerated a breakdown already under way

2.2

- it undermined faith in objective knowledge; it provided the knowledge necessary for nuclear weapons and power

2.3

(a)

- a “lost generation”; disillusionment and cynicism; transformed lives of women; democratised societies

(b)

- cynicism and democratisation

3.1 B

- the CED’s “despite” holds both

3.2 B

- the same physics did both

3.3

(a)

- the CED says the breakdown began before the war

(b)

- the war accelerated an existing loss of confidence, which had begun with new scientific theories and psychology