

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a war in which the state mobilises the whole society — labour, industry, food and opinion, not only an army

2.2

- democracy, communism and fascism; “among” allows conflict inside each camp as well as between them

2.3

- any three of: the alliance system; Balkan crises; industrial capacity able to sustain total war; the absence of a shared standard for settling disputes

3.1 B

- mobilising a society enlarges what the state does to individuals

3.2 B

- the CED names three

3.3

(a)

- that wartime state expansion outlived the war

(b)

- powers taken for an emergency became permanent, which changed the relationship between the individual and the state