

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it built states such as Italy and Germany and drew the powers into Balkan crises

2.2

- it exported rivalry, giving markets and prestige; and it increased Great-Power tension and created resistance abroad

2.3

(a)

- positivism's claim collapsed and Darwin's account was taken up for hierarchy

(b)

- there was no common ground on which the disputes could be settled

3.1 B

- the same principle builds one state and divides another

3.2 B

- “struggled” concedes the outcome

3.3

- a positive and a negative effect for each force; a judgment about which dominated; the judgment tied to evidence from the period