

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- economic; political; cultural

2.2

- weaponry — winning the encounter; communication and transport — creating and expanding, i.e. holding and governing; medicine — European survival

2.3

(a)

- transport and weaponry

(b)

- communication and transport, with medicine enabling residence

3.1 B

- the CED's own verb is “ensured”

3.2 B

- motive answers why it was attempted

3.3

(a)

- motives answer a different question from enablers

(b)

- name the technologies and state what each made possible that would otherwise have failed