

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- that science alone provides knowledge; reaching both nature and human affairs

2.2

- a new relativism in values; the loss of confidence in the objectivity of knowledge

2.3

(a)

- relativism in values; doubt about the objectivity of knowledge

(b)

- one doubts what is good, the other what can be known

3.1 B

- the strong version of the claim

3.2 B

- the CED presents it as a consequence

3.3

(a)

- that it is a tension rather than a direction

(b)

- the strongest claim for science was made and then collapsed within decades, so the century ends further from confident objectivity than it began