

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it created the conditions for Italian and German unification by exposing Ottoman weakness and contributing to the Concert's breakdown

2.2

- diplomacy; industrialised warfare; weaponry; the manipulation of democratic mechanisms

2.3

(a)

- a complex system directed at isolating France

(b)

- mutually antagonistic alliances with heightened international tensions

3.1 B

- Cavour supplied the diplomacy, Garibaldi the campaigns

3.2 B

- the powers were pulled in

3.3

(a)

- the alliances no longer had a single architect or a single target

(b)

- any dispute could activate the whole web, so a local crisis could pull every power into a general war