

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any four of: romantic idealism; liberal reform; political unification; racialism with concomitant anti-Semitism; chauvinism justifying national aggrandisement

2.2

- instrumental adoption rather than conversion to the ideology

2.3

(a)

- recognising the political power of the largest ethnic minority to stabilise the state

(b)

- “attempt”

3.1 B

- the CED places both in one list

3.2 B

- the CED’s own description

3.3

(a)

- that nationalism is a set of methods rather than a single position

(b)

- as methods used differently by different movements, with the particular use named in each case