

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- from laissez-faire to interventionist economic and social policies, in response to the challenges of industrialisation

2.2

- modernising infrastructure; regulating public health; reforming prisons; establishing modern police forces

2.3

(a)

- public order; nationalism; economic growth

(b)

- the good of the child

3.1 B

- “such forces as” signals examples

3.2 B

- schooling forms a shared national identity

3.3

(a)

- all are responses to urban conditions

(b)

- each leaves a permanent institution and staff, which enlarges what the state routinely does