

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- economic hardship; discontent with the political status quo

2.2

- reform and modernisation including emancipation of the serfs gave rise to revolutionary movements and eventually the Russian Revolution of 1905

2.3

(a)

- granting concedes that the existing arrangement was wrong, licensing further demands

(b)

- reform can produce the pressure it was meant to relieve

3.1 B

- the CED names the Concert

3.2 B

- the causal chain runs reform to revolution

3.3

(a)

- the first grant establishes that granting is possible

(b)

- the principle has already been conceded, so the second demand argues from the government's own precedent