

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- support for traditional political and religious authorities, based on the idea that human nature was not perfectible

2.2

- collective action between states; adherence to conservatism within them

2.3

(a)

- that human nature is not perfectible

(b)

- a scheme to perfect society is then dangerous, whether pursued at home or abroad

3.1 B

- it is an argued position, not an inheritance

3.2 B

- the objective covers both

3.3

(a)

- that they are not merely mistaken but dangerous

(b)

- the doctrine predicts they will end badly, so any failure confirms it and no success is expected