

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it knows itself as a class, rather than merely occupying a position in production

2.2

- urban overcrowding; rural decline in available labour and weakened communities

2.3

(a)

- any three of: higher wages; laws restricting the labour of children and women; social welfare programmes; improved diet; increased access to birth control

(b)

- “affected” — it does not claim the improvement was uniform

3.1 B

- those were the working-class associations

3.2 B

- the CED gives both costs in one sentence

3.3

(a)

- declining available labour; weakened communities

(b)

- one movement produced both, so they belong in a single account