

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- more areas of Europe experienced industrial activity; processes increased in scale and complexity

2.2

- national — more fully integrated national economies; urban — higher urbanisation; global — a truly global economic network

2.3

(a)

- industrialisation; better harvests from the commercialisation of agriculture

(b)

- the CED credits both, so an answer naming one misstates the claim

3.1 B

- the CED's own phrase

3.2 B

- the CED attributes it to the second wave

3.3

(a)

- better harvests from commercialised agriculture

(b)

- the CED explicitly shares the credit, so omitting the agricultural cause reports a claim the source does not make