

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a more gradual pace than Britain; government support with less dislocation of traditional production

2.2

- any three of: geography; lack of resources; dominance of traditional landed elites; persistence of serfdom; inadequate government sponsorship

2.3

(a)

- any two of famine, debt, land shortages

(b)

- it involves material hardship, not only a missing sector

3.1 B

- the CED says a combination

3.2 B

- support with less dislocation

3.3

(a)

- serfdom is listed among the causes of the lag

(b)

- bound labour cannot move to where industry is, and landed elites who depend on it have no interest in a change that would free it