

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- material; institutional; political

2.2

- several regions with coal industrialised late, so resources are a condition that institutions and politics must convert into an outcome

2.3

(a)

- a cause present everywhere cannot explain a difference

(b)

- one that varied between regions — institutions or political representation

3.1 B

- it is the CED's own conjunction

3.2 B

- the consequence completes the causal statement

3.3

(a)

- a criterion such as which cause varied where the outcome varied

(b)

- a ranking with a genuine concession to the other cause