

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any three of: coal and iron ore; economic institutions and human capital; private initiative; a parliament representing commercial and industrial interests

2.2

- private capital and institutions were thinner, so subsidy, tariff and direct state investment substituted for them

2.3

(a)

- it names an invention rather than the conditions that made its use possible

(b)

- a version naming resources, institutions and political representation

3.1 B

- representation produced favourable policy

3.2 B

- the qualifier is the CED's own

3.3

(a)

- resources alone are not sufficient

(b)

- institutions, human capital and a political order that turned the resource into policy, which is why the CED says “in conjunction with”