

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- change: a rival claim that sovereignty belongs to a nation; continuity: monarchy persisted

2.2

- it shows what resisted the change, which makes the change measurable rather than asserted

2.3

(a)

- it now faces a claim that sovereignty belongs to the nation

(b)

- the institution itself, which survived the period

3.1 A

- the network was redistributed, not destroyed

3.2 B

- only both together read as history

3.3

- a change named with evidence; a continuity named with evidence; the two connected; a judgment about which mattered more