

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- enduring domestic reforms; curtailed rights; a façade of representative institutions

2.2

- whether a reform outlives the regime that made it — durability, not approval

2.3

(a)

- created

(b)

- the armies spreading revolutionary ideals produced the nationalism that defeated the empire carrying them

3.1 B

- all three are forms of control

3.2 B

- durability is the measure

3.3

(a)

- both the universal principles and the foreign administration

(b)

- being governed by foreigners in the name of universal principles teaches a people to notice that it is a people, and supplies the vocabulary in which to say so