

## Solutions

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Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

### 2.1

- long-term social and political causes; Enlightenment ideas; short-term fiscal and economic crisis, which exacerbated the others

### 2.2

- any two of: constitutional monarchy; increased popular participation; nationalisation of the church; abolition of hereditary privileges

### 2.3

(a)

- opposition at home and war abroad

(b)

- any one of: the Terror; fixing prices and wages; de-Christianisation

### 3.1 B

- a state that speaks for the nation can conscript it

### 3.2 B

- citizenship was restricted to men

### 3.3

(a)

- it takes the trigger for the whole cause

(b)

- the crisis exacerbated long-term grievances and Enlightenment ideas already present, and an answer must name all three