

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- colonial production carried to European ports, refined or re-exported, with manufactures returning outward; routes protected by navies and regulated by navigation laws

2.2

- goods once rare became ordinary purchases, changing diets, sociability and household spending

2.3

(a)

- customs on the island's produce were a major revenue source

(b)

- that commercial assets had become national interests defended by force

3.1 B

- the plantations required the transported labour

3.2 B

- colonial customs were fiscally central

3.3

(a)

- a regular expenditure appears where none existed

(b)

- mass demand requires mass production, which expanded plantations and the coerced labour they depended on