

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any three of: war debt; a tax system exempting the wealthiest; a theory grounding authority in consent; a commercial class without political standing

2.2

- servicing the debt required new revenue, which could only come from taxing the exempt or obtaining consent — both political questions

2.3

(a)

- to seek consent from a representative body

(b)

- summoning such a body opens the whole basis of authority to question

3.1 B

- the exemptions leave only those two routes

3.2 B

- consent becomes a test of legitimacy

3.3

(a)

- conditions without stated consequences explain nothing

(b)

- state what each made possible, which is the purpose of contextualising