

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- intellectual; social; political

2.2

- visible success where an older method failed; institutions able to carry it

2.3

(a)

- the mechanism — who read what, where, with what power to act

(b)

- a version naming a channel and an actor, e.g. “Ministers educated in these arguments used them to justify codification a crown already wanted”

3.1 B

- success plus a channel

3.2 B

- the mechanism is the explanation

3.3

(a)

- a stated criterion, e.g. which cause the outcome could not have occurred without

(b)

- a ranking with a genuine concession to the other cause