

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any two of: legal codification; religious toleration; educational provision; agricultural improvement; administrative rationalisation

2.2

- consent as the basis of authority; adopting it would have ended the regime that was doing the reforming

2.3

(a)

- reform required noble cooperation, which was withheld

(b)

- that a decree without an administration willing to execute it changes little

3.1 B

- reform came from above without consent

3.2 B

- motive is not recoverable from the sources

3.3

(a)

- a codified law and an educated population make administration cheaper and more effective

(b)

- a reform can serve principle and interest at once, and the presence of interest does not establish the absence of principle