

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any two of: better harvests from new crops and rotation; retreat of epidemic disease; earlier marriage where wage work was available

2.2

- income independent of land, which made earlier household formation possible

2.3

(a)

- loss of customary rights over common land

(b)

- migration to towns or to proto-industrial work

3.1 B

- a better food supply reduces mortality and supports growth

3.2 B

- income not tied to landholding changes household options

3.3

(a)

- more people with less access to land

(b)

- migration to towns or to proto-industry, and disorder where neither is available