

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- one question applied to both cases, rather than two separate accounts placed side by side

2.2

- both produced a stronger, more permanent state apparatus than existed in 1500, with more revenue, more officials and larger forces

2.3

(a)

- the strength and connection to a propertied class of existing representative institutions

(b)

- the same pressure produced both outcomes, so it cannot be what distinguishes them

3.1 B

- state capacity grew on both routes

3.2 A

- a shared question is what makes it comparative

3.3

- one basis applied to both; the absolutist position stated; the constitutional position stated; a statement of which difference mattered most and why