

3.3 Continuities and Changes to Economic Practice and Development

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 11 marks

KEY WORDS continuity and change 延续与变化

Objective

Build the skills to write **continuity and change** 延续与变化 in economic practice.

You must be able to:

- name a continuity and a change in agriculture and in trade
- explain why continuity claims need evidence too
- state what changed about who financed enterprise
- avoid describing only change

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ Agriculture

Continuity: most Europeans remained agricultural labourers or peasants, and most output stayed local. **Change:** in some regions, market-oriented farming, enclosure and new crops raised yields.

■ Trade

Continuity: local and regional markets remained the bulk of exchange. **Change:** long-distance trade in colonial goods grew sharply and reorganised the ports that handled it.

■ Finance

Joint-stock organisation, banking and public debt allowed enterprises and states to raise sums no individual could supply, which changed who could undertake a venture.

■ Evidence for continuity

A continuity claim needs support just as a change claim does. 'Most people still farmed' requires the same kind of evidence as 'trade grew'.

2 Practice

2.1 State one continuity and one change in agriculture. [2]

2.2 Explain why a continuity claim needs evidence. [2]

2.3 A merchant venture is financed by many small investors.

(a) Name the form of organisation. [1]

(b) State what it changed about who could undertake a venture. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Which is a continuity in this period? [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A** Most Europeans remained agricultural
 - B** Colonial trade grew sharply
 - C** Public debt expanded
 - D** New crops were introduced

3.2 An answer that describes only change [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A** fully answers a continuity-and-change question
 - B** answers half of it
 - C** is preferred
 - D** requires no evidence

3.3 A port grows rapidly on colonial trade while its hinterland farms as before.

(a) State the continuity and the change. [2]

(b) Explain why both are needed. [1]
