

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- continuity: most Europeans remained agricultural, output largely local; change: market-oriented farming, enclosure or new crops raising yields in some regions

2.2

- it is a claim about the period like any other and can be wrong, so it must be supported by evidence

2.3

(a)

- a joint-stock company

(b)

- ventures too large for any individual became possible

3.1 A

- the agrarian majority persisted

3.2 B

- the question asks for both

3.3

(a)

- continuity: agricultural practice in the hinterland; change: the port's growth on colonial trade

(b)

- the two together show that change was regionally concentrated rather than general