

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any three of: prolonged warfare; religious division within realms; fiscal shortfall; revolt

2.2

- longer wars needed money beyond what occasional grants supplied, and permanent taxation required a permanent apparatus to assess and collect it

2.3

(a)

- that the pressures did not determine the outcome

(b)

- the local factors — institutions, alliances, the balance between crown and elites — that decided which route was taken

3.1 B

- a standing revenue needs a standing apparatus

3.2 B

- the same input with different outputs implies further variables

3.3

(a)

- what each pressure made possible or necessary

(b)

- a condition explains nothing until its consequence is stated, which is the purpose of a context paragraph