

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- doctrinal, political, technological, social

2.2

- ask whether the outcome would have occurred without the cause; the limit is that several causes may each be necessary, so necessity alone does not rank them

2.3

(a)

- printing, or the doctrinal content itself

(b)

- a real concession, e.g. that without printed vernacular argument there would have been nothing for rulers to protect

3.1 B

- removal of the cause is the test

3.2 B

- it shows a criterion is being applied

3.3

(a)

- that both were necessary

(b)

- a further criterion such as which cause was scarcer, or which explains the timing and geography, since necessity alone cannot discriminate