

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it reaffirmed and defined doctrine under challenge; it reformed clerical education, discipline and pastoral practice

2.2

- any two of: education; missionary work; discipline; providing a mobile trained body under central authority

2.3

(a)

- reform of clerical training and pastoral care had been demanded before the Protestant challenge

(b)

- the existence of those earlier demands

3.1 B

- central answerability distinguished them from locally patronised clergy

3.2 B

- it is a means used to limit the spread of arguments

3.3

(a)

- demands for reform predate the Protestant challenge

(b)

- the movement was not only a response, so describing it as purely reactive misstates its origins