

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any one, stated as a difference: church governance; the sacraments; the relation of church to magistrate

2.2

- authority was placed in scripture, which removed any institution able to settle competing readings of it

2.3

(a)

- religious and municipal authority are fused

(b)

- discipline becomes enforceable by the civic magistrate

3.1 B

- no institution remained to adjudicate readings

3.2 B

- the traditions differed on central questions

3.3

(a)

- there is no shared institutional authority whose ruling both accept

(b)

- disputes end in separation rather than resolution, so reform produces multiple churches rather than one