

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- plantation agriculture producing sugar and later other crops for European markets, which was labour-intensive and lethal

2.2

- any two of: disproportionate loss of working-age population; intensified warfare and raiding; political power shifting toward states controlling the trade

2.3

(a)

- “workers” and “brought” conceal that the people were enslaved and forcibly transported

(b)

- an accurate sentence, e.g. “Enslaved Africans were forcibly transported across the Atlantic to work on plantations”

3.1 B

- plantation crops for European markets generated the demand

3.2 B

- the people removed are those who produce and defend

3.3

(a)

- because both occurred, and an accurate account states what happened

(b)

- responsibility is not a fixed quantity divided between parties; the demand, the shipping and the plantations were European, and that remains true whatever else is recorded