

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- taxation; justice; armed force

2.2

- any two of: professional officials paid by the crown; standing or semi-permanent armies; marriage alliances

2.3

(a)

- nobles kept land, privileges and courts, and representative bodies retained rights over taxation

(b)

- a formulation describing centralisation as a direction of travel rather than an achieved condition

3.1 B

- paid by the crown, he owes his position to it

3.2 B

- inheritance transfers territory without conquest

3.3

(a)

- that royal power over taxation was still limited

(b)

- build revenue sources that do not require consent, such as customs or crown lands, which reduces the need to summon the body at all