

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- it names the conditions in place beforehand and says what each made possible

2.2

- any two of: navigational and shipbuilding improvements; competition between rival states; commercial demand for direct routes to Asian goods

2.3

(a)

- it lists events rather than naming the conditions that made them possible

(b)

- a rewritten sentence naming a condition and what it enabled

3.1 B

- it names a capacity, not an occurrence

3.2 B

- patronage converted commercial wealth into art and scholarship

3.3

(a)

- what each condition made possible

(b)

- a condition explains nothing until its consequence is stated, which is the whole purpose of contextualising